

Supplementary Table 1: Framingham Heart Failure Criteria

Major Criteria: 2+ required for positive diagnosis (or 1, plus 2 minor)

Acute pulmonary edema

Cardiomegaly

Hepatojugular reflux

Neck vein distention

Paroxysmal nocturnal dyspnea or orthopnea

Pulmonary rales

Third heart sound (S3 gallop rhythm)

Weight loss >4.5 kg in 5 days in response to treatment

Minor Criteria:

Ankle edema

Dyspnea on exertion

Hepatomegaly

Nocturnal cough

Pleural effusion

Tachycardia (HR >120)